

# Thermal Expansion/Contraction Worksheet

This worksheet is designed to aid in determining what expansion and contraction your King Plastic HDPE product part will experience.

## EXPANSION

In Box A = write the approximate temp. at the time of fabrication.

In Box B = write the highest temp. your part will experience in its place of service.

Subtract Box B from Box A to get the temp. difference for expansion due to heat.  
(i.e. 70°F - 100°F = -30°F)

$$\text{Box A } \boxed{\phantom{00}}^{\circ}\text{F} \quad - \quad \text{Box B } \boxed{\phantom{00}}^{\circ}\text{F} \quad = \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad = \text{ D (Expansion)}$$

## CONTRACTION

In Box A = write the approximate temp. at the time of fabrication.

In Box B = write the lowest temp. your part will experience in its place of service.

Subtract Box B from Box A to get the temp. difference for shrinkage due to cold. i.e.  
(70°F - 30°F = 40°F)

$$\text{Box A } \boxed{\phantom{00}}^{\circ}\text{F} \quad - \quad \text{Box B } \boxed{\phantom{00}}^{\circ}\text{F} \quad = \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad = \text{ D (Contraction)}$$

## Let's call the temp. difference "D"

To calculate the amount your part will expand and contract, multiply the following:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \mathbf{D} & \times & \mathbf{L \text{ or } W} & \times & \mathbf{.00006} & = & \mathbf{Expansion \text{ or } Contraction} \\ \text{(temp. difference)} & & \text{(Length or Width} & & \text{(coefficient of} & & \\ & & \text{in inches of part)} & & \text{King Product Brand)} & & \end{array}$$

**Expansion Example:** If a sheet of HDPE was being cut in a shop at 70°F and the highest temp. the part will experience is 100°F, the temp. difference (D) is 30. The part is 96 inches, so expansion is:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 30^{\circ}\text{F} & \times & 96'' & \times & .00006 & = & .173 \text{ or approximately } 3/16'' \\ \text{(temp. difference)} & & \text{(length of part)} & & \text{(coefficient)} & & \text{(expansion)} \end{array}$$